



About the Editors and Contributors

Patricia Clarke Annez is Urban Advisor at the World Bank. With over 20 years of experience there, she has worked in Operations and Finance as well as the central Urban Unit, where she works on strategy and project development and analysis of performance of Bank urban projects. She was a member of the core team of the *World Development Report 1992* on Development and the Environment. She has also worked as an economic and financial advisor for large U.S. and Canadian corporations. She recently published *Financing Cities: Fiscal Responsibility and Urban Infrastructure in Brazil, China, India, South Africa and Poland* (Sage 2007) with George E. Peterson and *Lessons for the Urban Century: Decentralized Infrastructure Finance in the World Bank* (World Bank 2008; with Gwenaëlle Huet and George E. Peterson).

Richard Arnott is Distinguished Professor of Economics at the University of California, Riverside. He was at Queen's University from 1975 to 1988 and at Boston College from 1988 to 2007. His areas of research interest include public economics and the economics of information, but the bulk of his research has been in urban economic theory, especially urban land use, housing, and transportation. He has extensive editorial experience, including serving as an editor for *Regional Science and Urban Economics* and *Journal of Economic Geography*.

Robert M. Buckley is a Managing Director at the Rockefeller Foundation, where he helps develop the Foundation's approach to addressing urbanization issues in developing countries. Prior to Rockefeller, he served as an Advisor at the World Bank, where he led the development of new approaches to understanding the ramifications of rapidly increasing urbanization in the developing world. During his years at the Bank, he had the

opportunity to work all over the world helping to prepare projects and undertaking studies. The studies have been published in more than 30 academic articles and in a number of Bank studies on development effectiveness, housing policy, and urbanization in transition economies. Buckley also served as the Chief Economist for the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, and has taught at a number of universities including Johns Hopkins University, the Maxwell School at Syracuse University, and the Wharton School at the University of Pennsylvania.

Gilles Duranton holds the Noranda Chair in International Trade and Development in the Department of Economics at the University of Toronto, and is also a Philip-Leverhulme Prize winner (2003). His research interests are both theoretical and empirical. On the theory side, he is interested in the modeling of urban systems and the micro-foundations of agglomeration economies. His empirical work is concerned with the measurement of location and concentration in continuous space, the estimation of urban increasing returns, and the identification of spatial externalities. He served as consultant on regional and urban policy for various European governments and international organizations.

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Michael Spence is Senior Fellow, the Hoover Institution, and Philip H. Knight Professor Emeritus of Management, Graduate School of Business, Stanford University. He was awarded the Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences in 2001. Mr. Spence was Philip H. Knight Professor and Dean of the Stanford Business School from 1990 to 1999. Since 1999, he has been a partner at Oak Hill Capital Partners. From 1975 to 1990, he served as Professor of Economics and Business Administration at Harvard University. Mr. Spence was awarded the John Kenneth Galbraith Prize for excellence in teaching in 1978 and the John Bates Clark Medal in 1981 for a “significant contribution to economic thought and knowledge.” He was appointed Chairman of the Economics Department at Harvard in 1983 and served as the Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences from 1984 to 1990. At various times, he has served as a member of the editorial boards of *American Economics Review*, *Bell Journal of Economics*, *Journal of Economic Theory*, and *Public Policy*. Professor Spence is the Chair of the Commission on Growth and Development.

Anthony J. Venables is the BP Professor of Economics at the University of Oxford and Director of the Centre for the Analysis of Resource Rich Economies. He is a Fellow of the British Academy and of the Econometric Society. He has formerly worked as chief economist in the U.K. Department for International Development, as Professor at the London School of Economics, and as research manager of the trade research group in the World Bank. He has published extensively in the areas of international trade and spatial economics, including work on trade and imperfect competition, economic integration, multinational firms, and economic geography.