



## About the Editors and Contributors

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**Daron Acemoglu** is the Charles P. Kindleberger Professor of Applied Economics at Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) and winner of the 2005 John Bates Clark Medal. He is among the 20 most cited economists in the world according to IDEAS/RePEc. Acemoglu became a member of the MIT faculty in 1993. He is a member of the Economic Growth Program of the Canadian Institute of Advanced Research. He is also affiliated with the National Bureau of Economic Research, Center for Economic Performance, and Center for Economic Policy Research. His principal interests are political economy, economic development, economic growth, technology, income and wage inequality, human capital and training, and labor economics. His most recent works concentrate on the role of institutions in economic development and political economy.

**Sir George Alleyne** is Chancellor of the University of the West Indies, became Director of the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) on February 1, 1995, and completed a second four-year term on January 31, 2003. In 2003 he was elected Director Emeritus of the PAHO. In February 2003, Mr. Kofi Annan, then Secretary General of the United Nations, appointed him as his special envoy for HIV/AIDS in the Caribbean. He was reconfirmed in this position by the current Secretary General, Mr. Ban Ki-moon. In October 2003 he was appointed Chancellor of the University of the West Indies. He currently holds an adjunct professorship in the Bloomberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University. Sir George has received numerous awards in recognition of his work, including prestigious decorations and national honors from many countries of the Americas. In 2001 he was

awarded the Order of the Caribbean Community, the highest honor that can be conferred on a Caribbean national.

**Jere R. Behrman** is the William R. Kenan Jr. Professor of Economics (and former Chair of the Economics Department) and Research Associate (and former Director) of the Population Studies Center at the University of Pennsylvania, where he has been on the faculty since 1965. His research interests are in empirical microeconomics, economic development, labor economics, human resources, economic demography, and household behaviors. He has published more than 300 professional articles and 32 books and monographs on these topics. He has worked as a research consultant with numerous national and international organizations, including the World Bank, the Asian Development Bank, and the Inter-American Development Bank. He has been the principal investigator or co-principal investigator on more than 50 research projects funded by organizations including the U.S. National Institutes of Health, the U.S. National Science Foundation, the Rockefeller Foundation, and the Ford Foundation. He has lectured widely in the United States and internationally and has been involved in professional research or lecturing activities in more than 40 countries in Asia, Africa, Europe, and Latin America and the Caribbean. He has received various honors, including being selected a Fulbright Fortieth Anniversary Distinguished Fellow, a Fellow of the Econometric Society, a Guggenheim Foundation Faculty Fellow, and a Ford Foundation Faculty Fellow.

**Hoyt Bleakley** is an Assistant Professor of Economics at the University of Chicago's Graduate School of Business. His research focuses on the childhood determinants of adult productivity. Recent work considers the impact of tropical disease eradication in both the southern United States and Latin America as well as the role of English-language skills in the economic progress of childhood immigrants in the United States. Other work measures the importance of balance sheets in amplifying crises in emerging markets. He has also taught at the University of California, San Diego, and has been a visiting scholar at the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston and the Universidad de los Andes.

**David E. Bloom** is Clarence James Gamble Professor of Economics and Demography at Harvard University, Chair of the Department of Population and International Health at the Harvard School of Public Health, and Director of Harvard University's Program on the Global Demography of Aging. He is also Research Associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research and Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He has served on the public policy faculty at Carnegie-Mellon University and on the economics faculties at Harvard University and Columbia University. He formerly served as Deputy Director of the Harvard Institute for International Development and as Chairman of Columbia University's Department of Economics.

**David Canning** is Professor of Economics and International Health, Department of Population and International Health, Harvard University. Prior to that he was a Professor of Economics at Queen's University, Belfast (1993–2002), and is an honorary Professor of this university; Associate

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**William Jack** is Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Georgetown University. Previously he has worked at the Australian National University, the U.S. Congress, and the International Monetary Fund. He has also consulted to the World Bank and the World Health Organization. His research interests include public economics, development, and health economics.

**Simon Johnson** is the Ronald A. Kurtz Professor of Entrepreneurship at MIT's Sloan School of Management, a position he has held since 2004. He is also a Senior Fellow at the Peterson Institute for International Economics in Washington, DC. From March 2007 through the end of August 2008, Professor Johnson was the International Monetary Fund's Economic Counsellor (Chief Economist) and Director of its Research Department. At the International Monetary Fund, Professor Johnson led the global economic outlook team, helped to formulate innovative responses to worldwide financial turmoil, and was among the earliest to propose new forms of engagement for sovereign wealth funds. He is Co-director of a National Bureau of Economic Research project on Africa and President of the Association for Comparative Economic Studies (term of office 2008–09). Dr. Johnson is an expert on the financial sector and economic crises. Over the past 20 years he has worked on crisis prevention and mitigation, as well as issues pertaining to economic growth in advanced, emerging market, and developing countries. His work focuses on how policy makers can limit the impact of negative shocks and manage the risks faced by their countries.

**Maureen Lewis** is Adviser in the Development Economics Department of the World Bank. She was formerly the Chief Economist for Human Development and Adviser to the Vice President for Human Development at the World Bank. Much of her research, publications, and policy work examines financing and delivery of health care in developing and transition countries. She was formerly a Senior Fellow at the Center for Global Development for two years and prior to that managed a unit in the World Bank dedicated to economic policy and human development research and programs in Eastern Europe and Central Asia. In the early 1990s, she led the Bank's health agenda in Brazil. Before joining the World Bank, she established and led the international health policy work at The Urban Institute. She has published dozens of articles in peer-reviewed journals on health economics and health policy.

**Michael Spence** is Senior Fellow, the Hoover Institution, and Philip H. Knight Professor Emeritus of Management, Graduate School of Business, Stanford University. He was awarded the Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences in 2001. Mr. Spence was Philip H. Knight Professor and Dean of the Stanford Business School from 1990 to 1999. Since 1999, he has been a partner at Oak Hill Capital Partners. From 1975 to 1990, he served as Professor of Economics and Business Administration at Harvard University. Mr. Spence was awarded the John Kenneth Galbraith Prize for excellence in teaching in 1978 and the John Bates Clark Medal in 1981 for a

“significant contribution to economic thought and knowledge.” He was appointed Chairman of the Economics Department at Harvard in 1983 and served as Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences from 1984 to 1990. At various times, he has served as a member of the editorial boards of the *American Economics Review*, *Bell Journal of Economics*, *Journal of Economic Theory*, and *Public Policy*. Professor Spence is the Chair of the Commission on Growth and Development.